

B.7. Metal Leaching/Acid Rock Drainage Mitigation in  
Quebec: An Overview

by

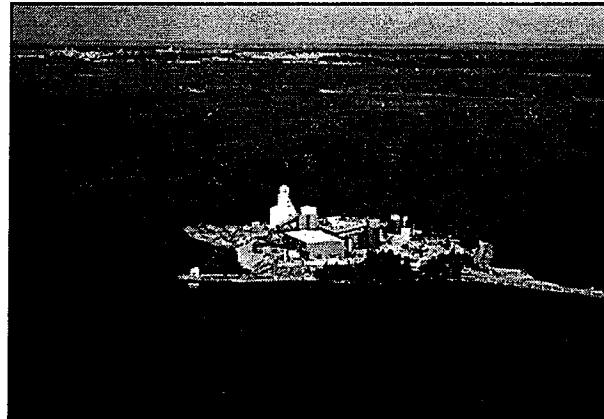
*Robert Tremblay and Louis Bienvenu*  
*Ministère des Ressources naturelles du Québec*



**Robert Tremblay, ing. , Louis Bienvenu,  
ing.**  
**Service du développement minier**  
**Ministère des Ressources naturelles du  
Québec**  
**5700 4e Avenue Ouest, bureau A-213**  
**Charlesbourg (Québec) G1H 6R1**  
**Téléphone: (418) 627-6296 poste 5615**  
**Télécopieur 418) 646-7924**  
**Courriel: robert.tremblay@mrn.gouv.qc.ca**  
**louis.bienvenu@mrn.gouv.qc.ca**

Décembre 1999

## **Metal Leaching/Acid Rock Drainage Mitigation in Quebec:an Overview**



## **Mining in Québec- some figures (1998)**

- Total shipment of \$ 3,5 Billions
- More than 17, 000 direct jobs
- Annual investments exceeding \$1 Billion
- Production of more than 25 mineral substances :Ag, Cd, Co, Cu, Fe, Ni, Nb, Au, Se, Te, Zn, asbestos, graphite, ilmenite, mica, salt, silica, sulphur, talc, titanium, peat, etc.

## **Definition of Tailings**

Rejected mineral substances, sludge and water,  
except the final effluent, from extraction operations  
and ore treatment, and slag from pyrometallurgy  
operations.

## **Tailings included**

- Tailings ponds for fine processing waste
- Tailings dump for coarse waste
- Sedimentation ponds

## **Types of Tailings**

Acid: pH is lower than 5.5 and/or tailings may potentially generate acidic drainage

Neutral: pH between 5.5 and 8.5

Alkaline: pH over 8.5

## **Extent of Tailings Sites in Québec**

Type	Area of tailings (ha)			Number		
	Tailings	waste	Ponds	Tailings	Waste	Ponds
Acid	3 252	2271	633	66	22	16
Neutral	4 928	1651	429	94	83	14
Alkaline	1 627	320	51	42	38	2
Total	9 807	2 712	1 123	202	143	32
Grand total	13642			377		

## **Problems associated with the storage of tailings in Quebec**

- Wind erosion

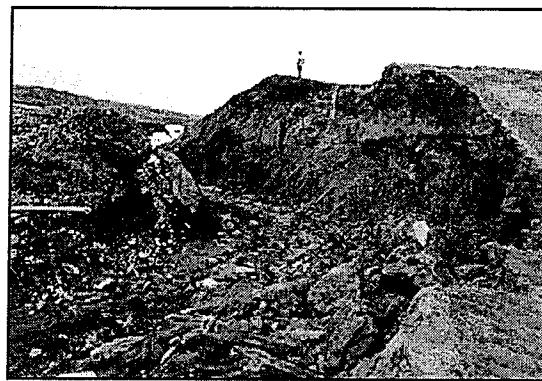
East Sullivan  
Site  
Abitibi, Québec



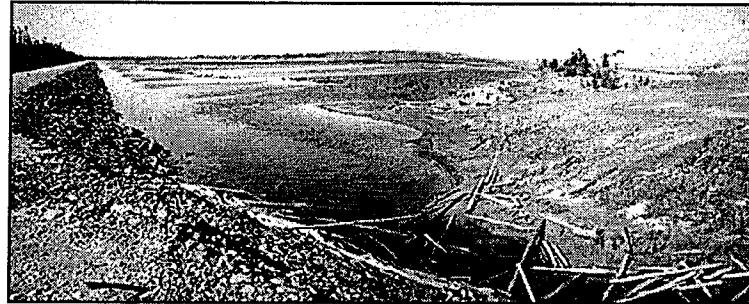
## **Problems associated with the storage of tailings in Quebec**

Water erosion

East Sullivan  
Site  
Abitibi, Québec



## **Problems associated with the storage of tailings in Quebec**



- Acid drainage
- East Sullivan Site Abitibi, Québec

## **ML/ ARD Mitigation Works in Quebec**

- 1- Research and Investments**
- 2- Mitigation Technologies**
- 3- Demonstration of Technologies**

### **1- The Québec Government 's Research and Investments in ARD Mitigation**

#### **1.1 Mine Environment Neutral Drainage**

Québec: 1,967 M\$ Canada: 1,665 M\$ Industry: 1,37 M\$

#### **1.2 Ecological Mines program**

Phase I :1993 to 1997 0,439 M\$

#### **1.3 Crown Site Restoration Program (80% ARD)**

1987 to 1999: 14 M \$

1999 to 2001: 6 M\$

## **1- The Québec Government 's Research and Investments in ARD Mitigation**

### **1.4 Private Site Restoration Program**

**1994 to 1997 : 1,5 M \$**

**Private sector : 3 M \$ :**

### **1.5 Ministère de l 'Environnement**

**ARD sites      Weedon: 5,6 M \$ Aldermac : 0,6 M\$**

## **1- The Québec Government 's Research and Investments in ARD Mitigation**

### **1.6 Orphan Sites Program (in preparation)**

- A total of 74 orphans sites in Québec
- Total estimated cost: \$75 M
- \$40 M needed for 15 priority sites, mainly acidic

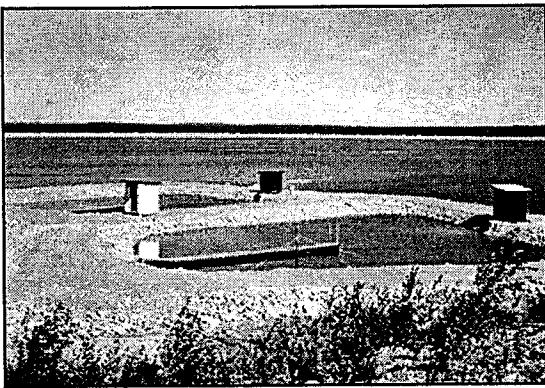
## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.1 Immersion of fresh pyritic tailings (LOUVICOURT, MEND PROJECT)**

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.1- Immersion of fresh pyritic tailings**

Louvicourt Mine  
Site  
Abitibi, Québec



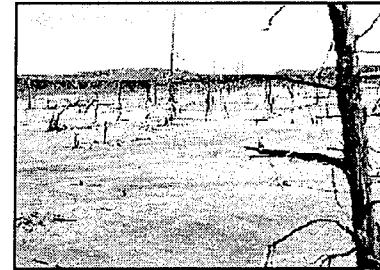
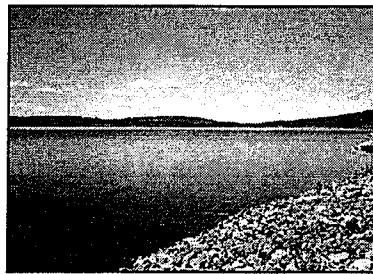
## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

2.1 - Immersion of fresh pyritic tailings (L.M.)

2.2 - Immersion of acidic tailings (CAMBIOR)

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

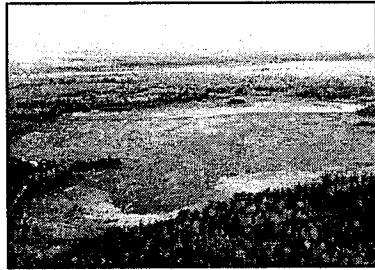
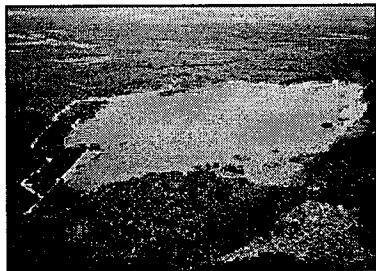
### **2.2 - immersion of acidic tailings**



Solbec Site, Cambior inc. , Estrie

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.2 - immersion of acidic tailings**



Solbec Site , Cambior inc., Estrie

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

**2.1 - Immersion of fresh pyritic tailings (L.M.)**

**2.2 - Immersion of acidic tailings (CAMBIOR)**

**2.3 - Engineered dry cover for reactive tailings**

**2.3.1 - Clay cover (MRN)**

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.1 - Clay cover**

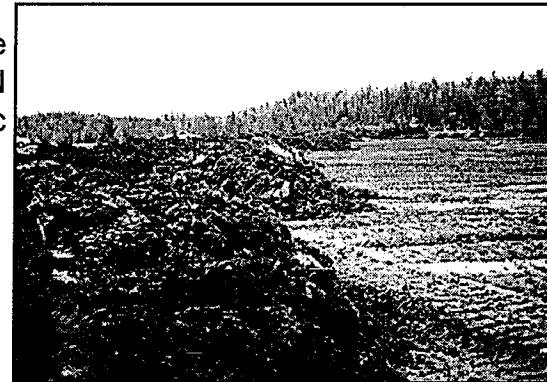
Lorraine Site  
MRN  
Abitibi, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.1 - Clay cover**

Lorraine Site  
MRN  
Abitibi, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.1 - Clay cover**

Lorraine Site  
MRN  
Abitibi, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3 - Engineered dry cover for reactive tailings**

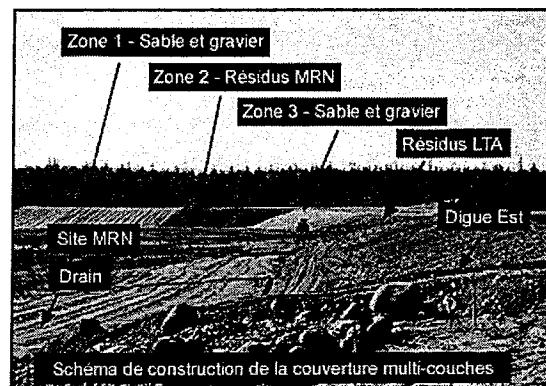
#### **2.3.1 - Clay cover (MRN)**

#### **2.3.2 - Tailings cover (BARRICK)**

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.2 - Tailings cover**

LTA Site  
Barrick inc.  
Abitibi, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3 - Engineered dry cover for reactive tailings**

#### **2.3.1 - Clay cover (MRN)**

#### **2.3.2 - Tailings cover (BARRICK)**

#### **2.3.3 - Bentonitic geomembrane (MRN)**

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.3 - Bentonitic geomembrane**

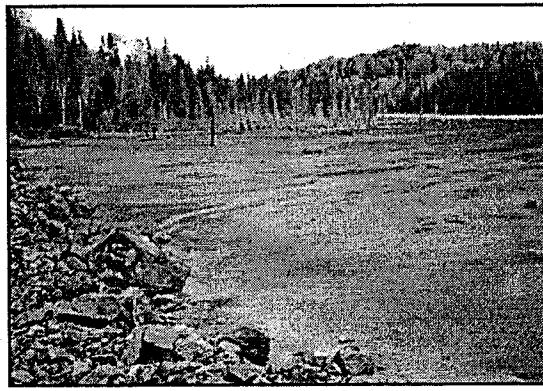
Somex Site  
MRN  
Mauricie, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.3 - Bentonitic geomembrane**

Somex Site  
MRN  
Mauricie, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.3 - Bentonitic geomembrane**

Somex Site  
MRN  
Mauricie, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.3 - Bentonitic geomembrane**

Somex Site  
MRN  
Mauricie, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3 - Engineered dry cover for reactive tailings**

**2.3.1 - Clay cover (MRN)**

**2.3.2 - Tailings cover(BARRICK)**

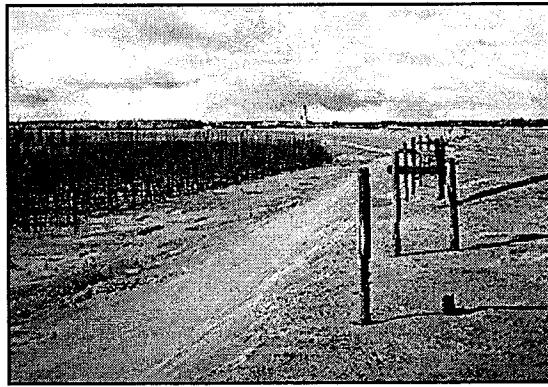
**2.3.3 - Bentonitic geomembrane(MRN)**

**2.3.4 - Organic waste material (MRN)**

## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

**2.3.4 - Organic waste material**

**East Sullivan  
Site, MRN  
Abitibi, Québec**



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.4 - Organic waste material**

East Sullivan  
Site, MRN  
Abitibi, Québec  
Barks



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.4 - Organic waste material**

East Sullivan  
Site, MRN  
Abitibi, Québec  
Impervious  
dyke building



## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

### **2.3.4 - Organic waste material**

East Sullivan  
Site, MRN  
Abitibi, Québec  
Recirculation

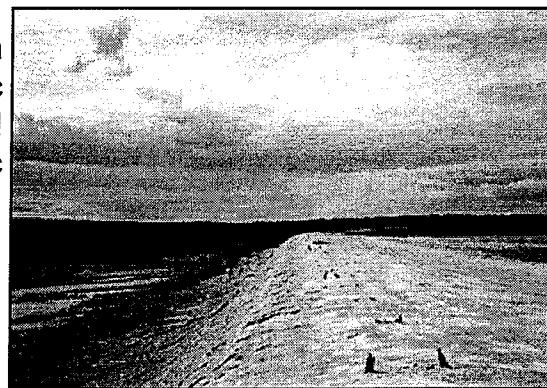


## **2- Mitigation Technologies**

Self-neutralization of an acidic site using the potential of underlying neutral tailings (MRN)

## **2- Mitigation Technologies Self-neutralisation**

Canadian  
Malartic  
Site,MRN  
Abitibi,Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies Self-neutralisation**

Canadian  
Malartic  
Site, MRN  
Abitibi, Québec



## **2- Mitigation Technologies Self-neutralisation**

Canadian  
Malartic  
Site, MRN  
Abitibi, Québec



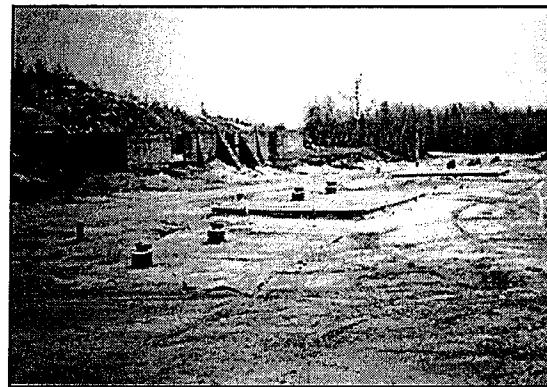
## **3 - Demonstration of technologies**

### **3.1 - Using cement dusts**

### **3 - Demonstration of technologies**

#### **3.1 - Using cement dusts**

Eustis Site  
Sherbrooke U.  
Estrie, Québec



### **3 - Demonstration of technologies**

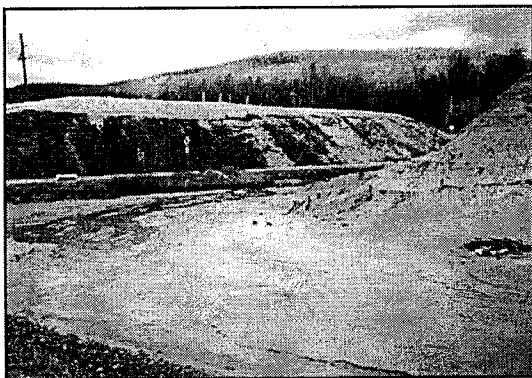
#### **3.1 - Using cement dusts**

#### **3.2 - Using de-inking waste**

### **3 - Demonstration of technologies**

#### **3.2 - Using de-inking waste**

Eustis Site  
Ferti-val  
Estrie, Québec



### **3 - Demonstration of technologies**

#### **3.1 - Using cement dusts**

#### **3.2 - Using de-inking waste**

#### **3.3 - Using papermill waste**

### **3 - Demonstration of technologies**

#### **3.3 - Using papermill waste**

Ascot Site  
Estrie, Québec



## **RESULTS**

### **•At the turn of the millenium**

- More than 45% of all inactives mining sites have been restored;
- More than 85% of sites given back to the Crown have been restored;
- All existing mines have presented their restoration programs to the MRN;

## **Performance indicators**

### **Progress of mine restoration works in Québec**

	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>
Area (ha)				
Disturbed	12548	13199	13365	13580
In used	6279	6745	6924	7017
Inactive (SI)	6269	6454	6443	6528
Restored(SR)	2169	2454	2622	2861
SR/SI %	34.6%	38.0%	40.7%	43.8%

## **Conclusion**

Laval Nature  
Center  
Laval, Québec

