

Poirier Reclamation Performance

Presented at the MEND Maritimes Workshop
Dalhousie University, Sexton Campus, May 23-24, 2006
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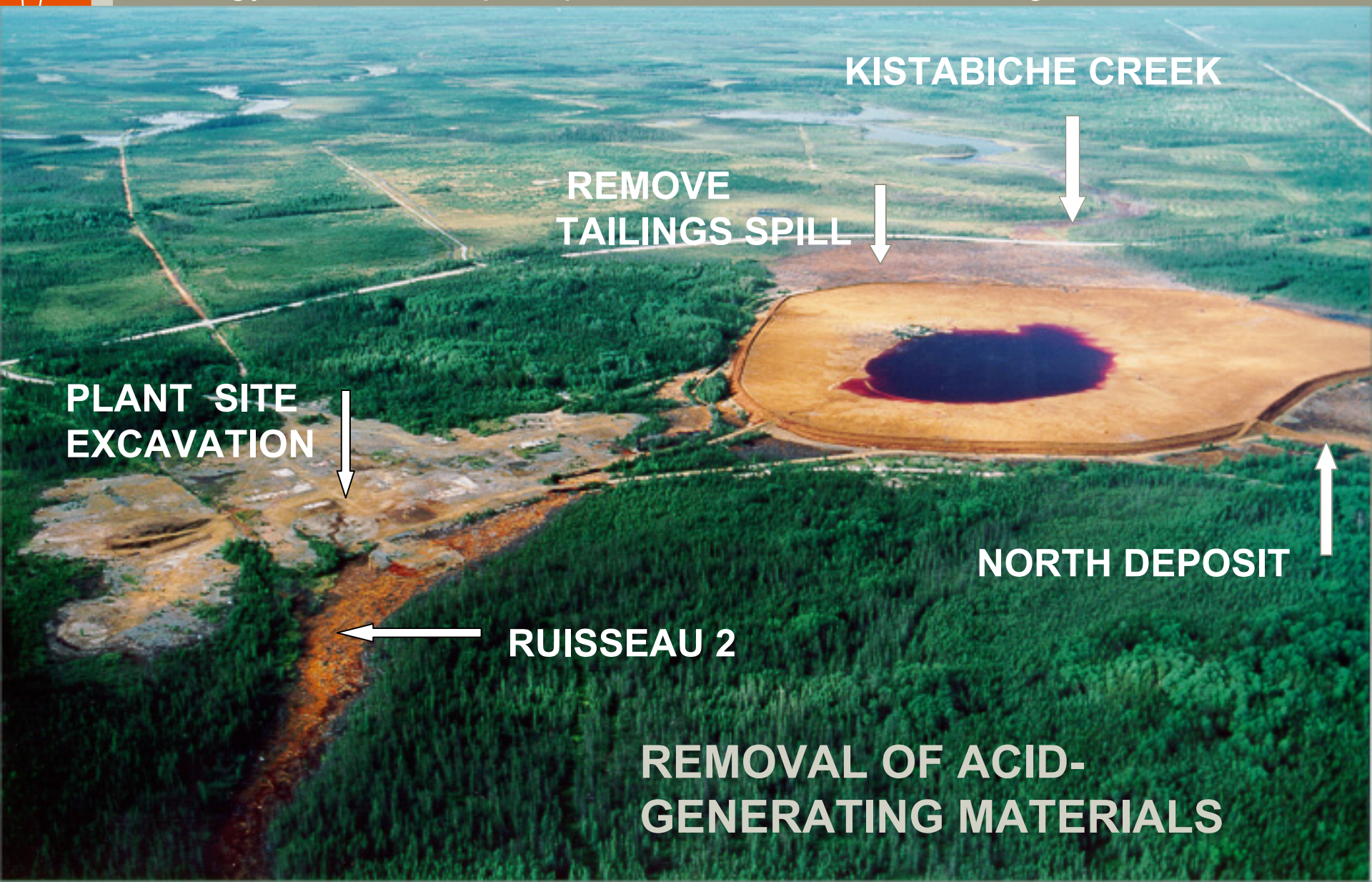
Poirier Reclamation Performance Outline

- History and setting
- Tailings HDPE Liner design and installation
- Performance
 - Water levels under the liner
 - Metal concentrations downstream
 - Site revegetation
- Next steps



POIRIER SITE, 1997

Strategy to eliminate precipitation and runoff contacting waste



KISTABICHE CREEK

REMOVE
TAILINGS SPILL

PLANT SITE
EXCAVATION

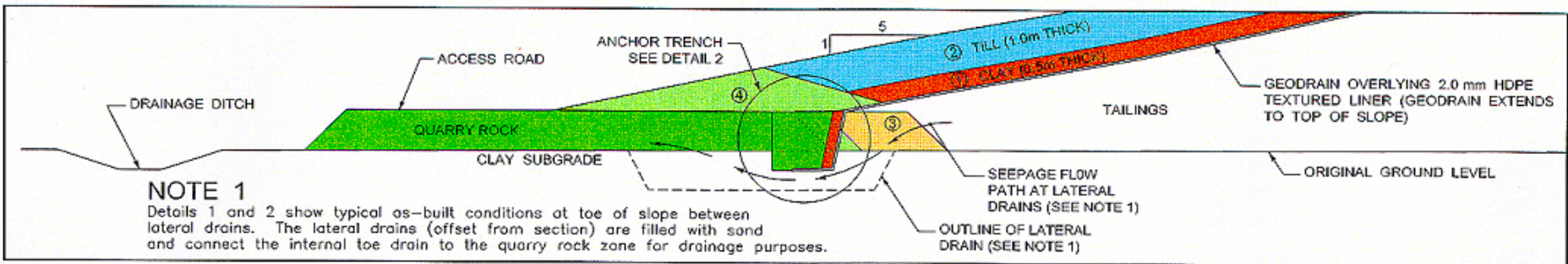
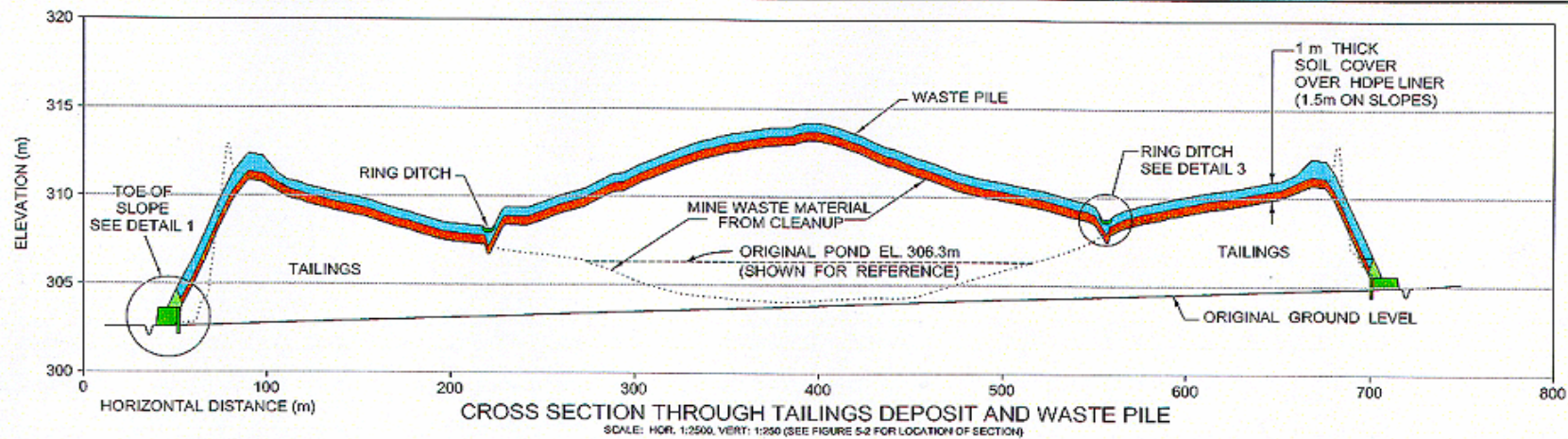
NORTH DEPOSIT

RUISSEAU 2

REMOVAL OF ACID-
GENERATING MATERIALS

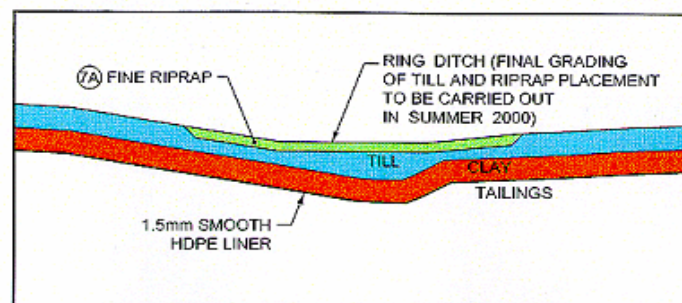
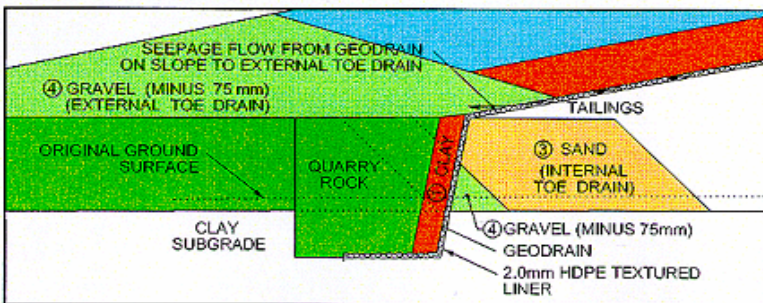
THE ENGINEERED COVER

DETAILS OF LINER ANCHORING AND SOIL COVER



NOTE 1

Details 1 and 2 show typical as-built conditions at toe of slope between lateral drains. The lateral drains (offset from section) are filled with sand and connect the internal toe drain to the quarry rock zone for drainage purposes.



Poirier 1998-2001



Unique solution using existing liner technology



INSTALLATION OF THE TEXTURIZED LINER ON THE 5H:1V SLOPES



PLACEMENT OF SOIL COVER OVER THE GEODRAIN



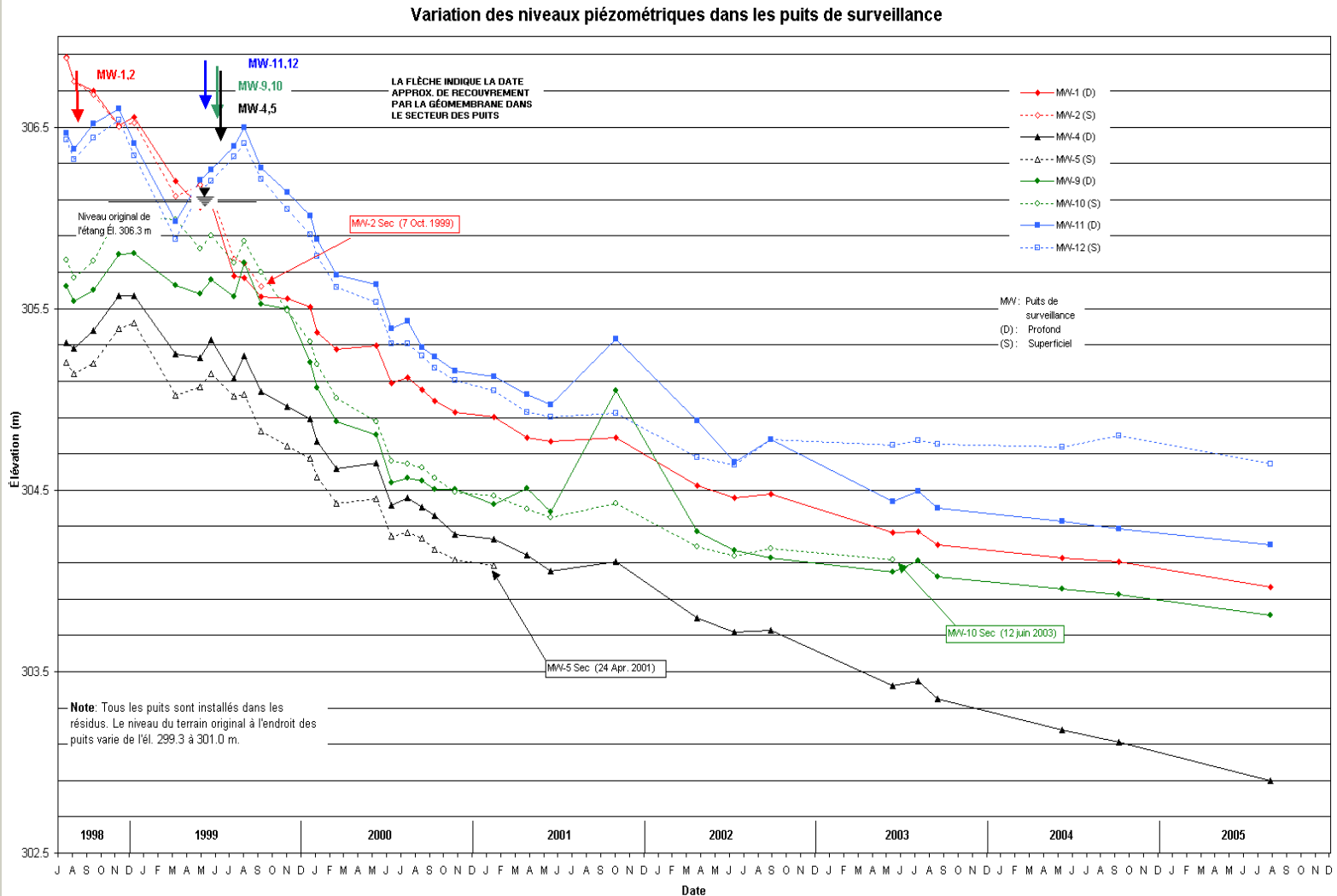
EXCAVATION OF SPILLED TAILINGS WITH STOCKPILING IN WINDROWS



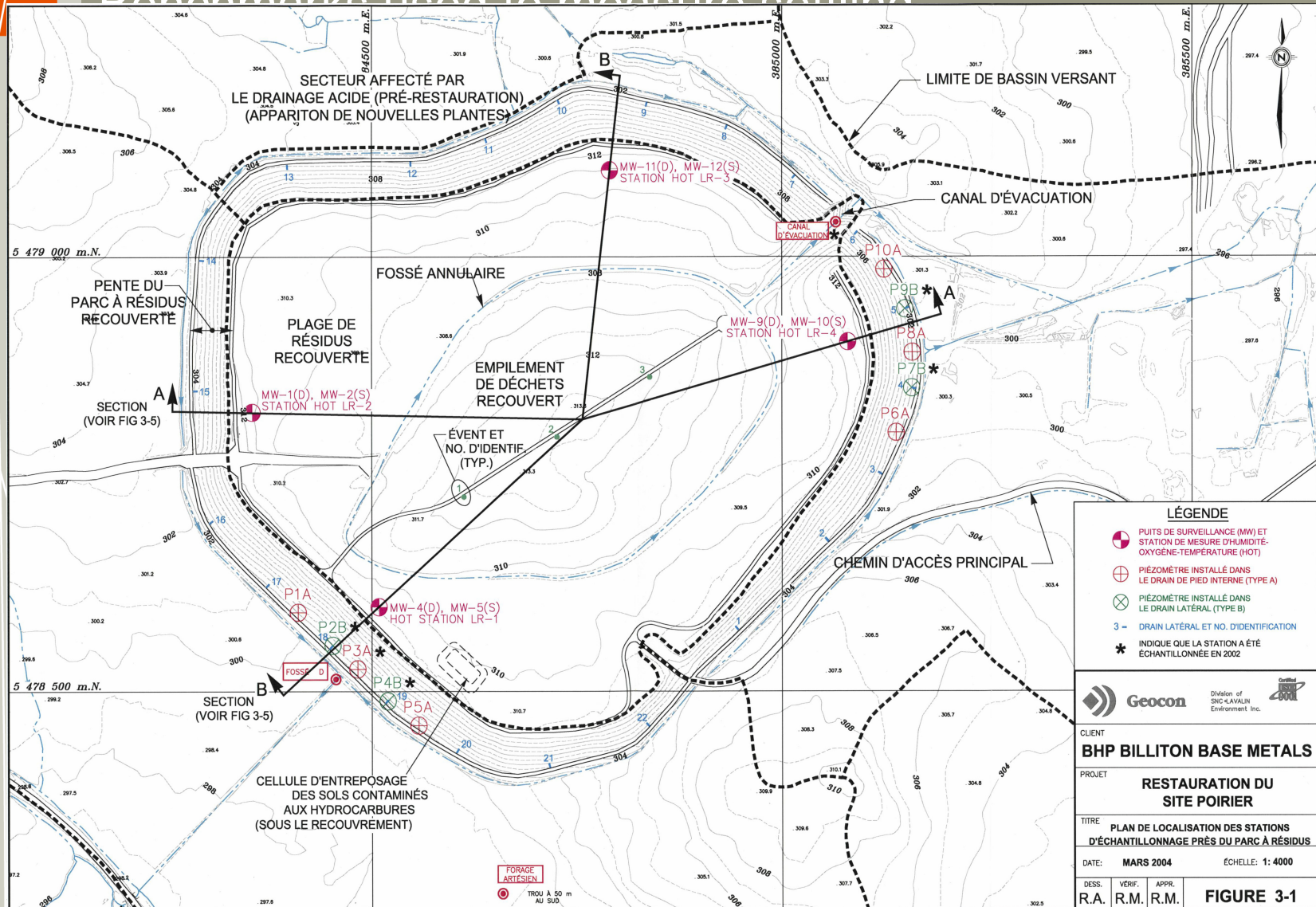
Instrumentation

- MONITORING WELLS ON TOP OF THE COVERED TAILINGS MONITOR THE WATER TABLE DRAWDOWN IN TAILINGS
- PIEZOMETERS AT THE TOE OF THE TAILINGS BASIN TO MONITOR THE EFFICIENCY OF THE INTERNAL DRAIN
- BENCH MARKS TO MEASURE THE SETTLEMENT OF THE WASTE PILE AT THE CENTER OF THE TAILINGS BASIN
- PROBES UNDERNEATH THE LINER TO MONITOR THE VARIATIONS OF TEMPERATURE, AND MOISTURE AND IN THE COVERED TAILINGS
- WEIRS INSTALLED AT SELECTED WATER SAMPLING STATIONS TO MEASURE FLOWS AND CHEMICAL LOADINGS

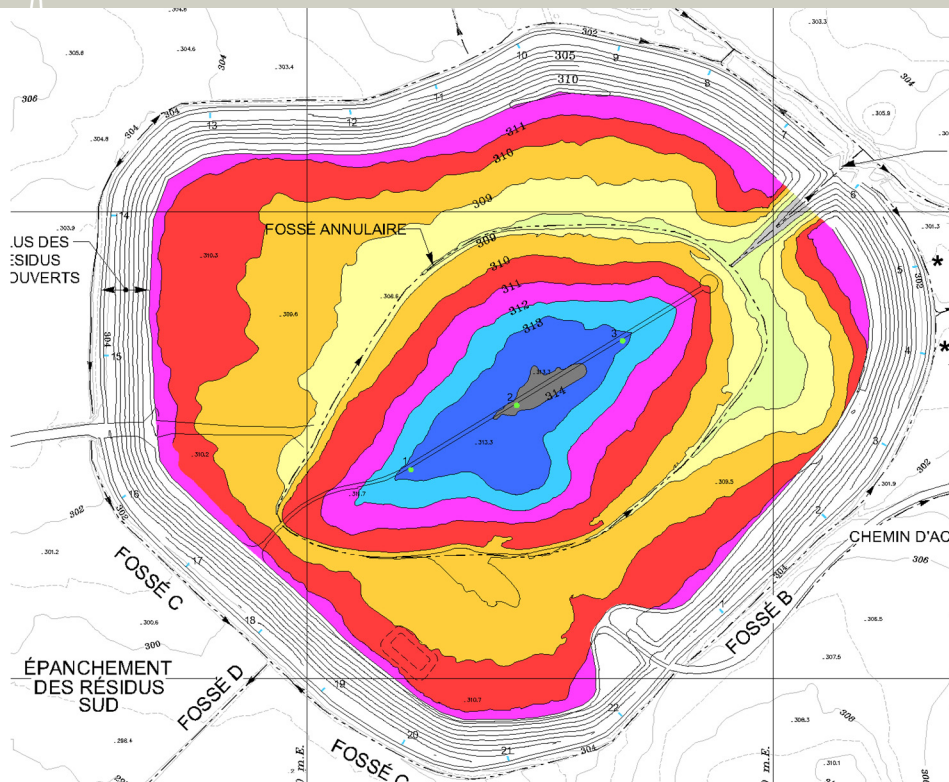
Water Level Decline in Tailings Under the Liner



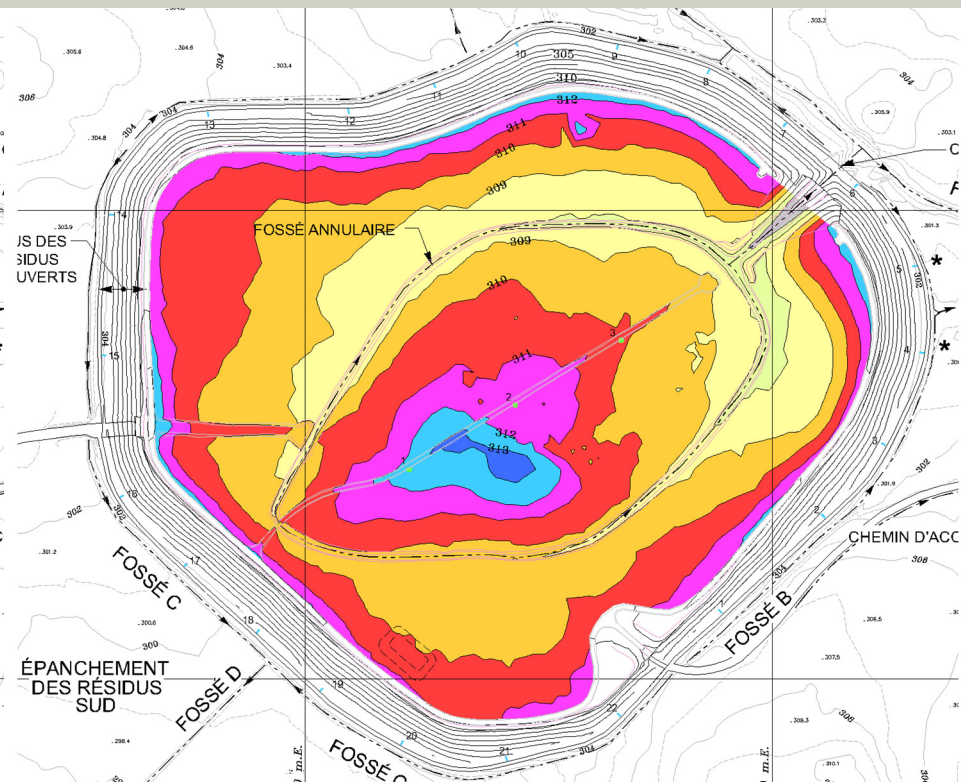
Benchmarks used to measure settling



Settling Measurements on the Tailings Pile SNC-Lavalin, 2005



SURFACE DU PARC RECOUVERT
EN OCTOBRE 1999



SURFACE DU PARC RECOUVERT
EN JUIN 2005

LÉGENDE

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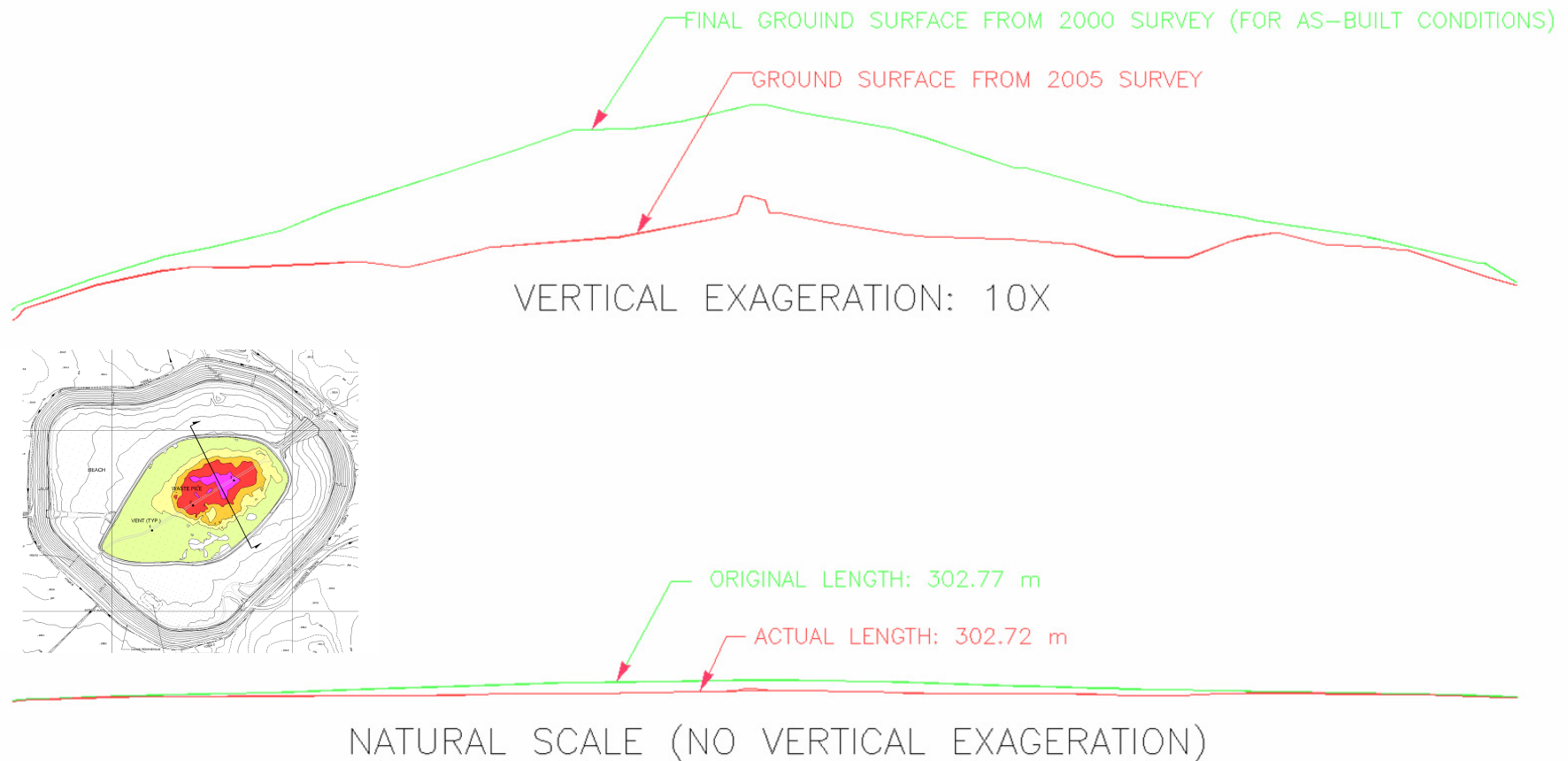
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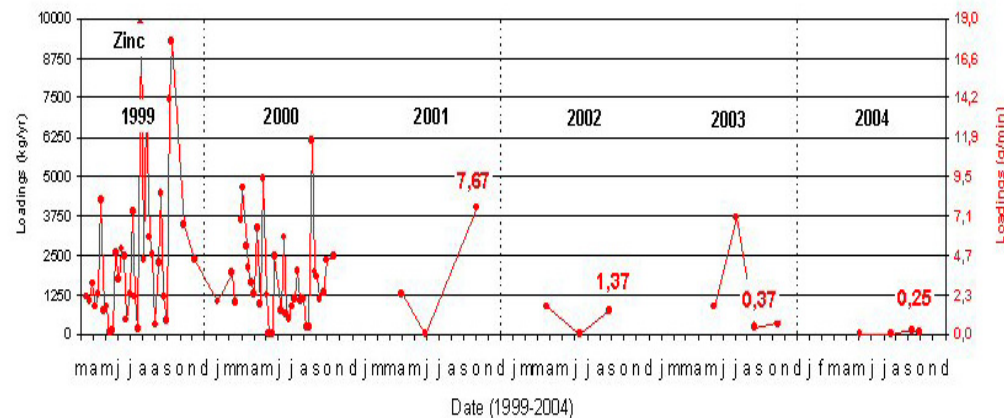
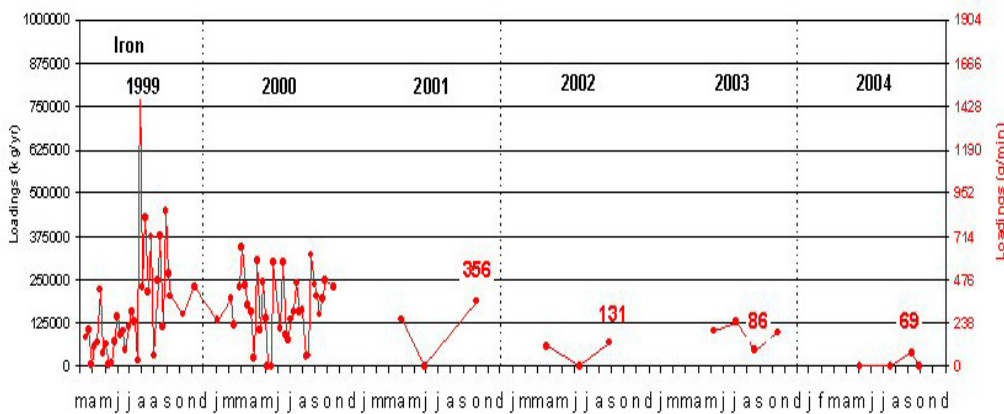
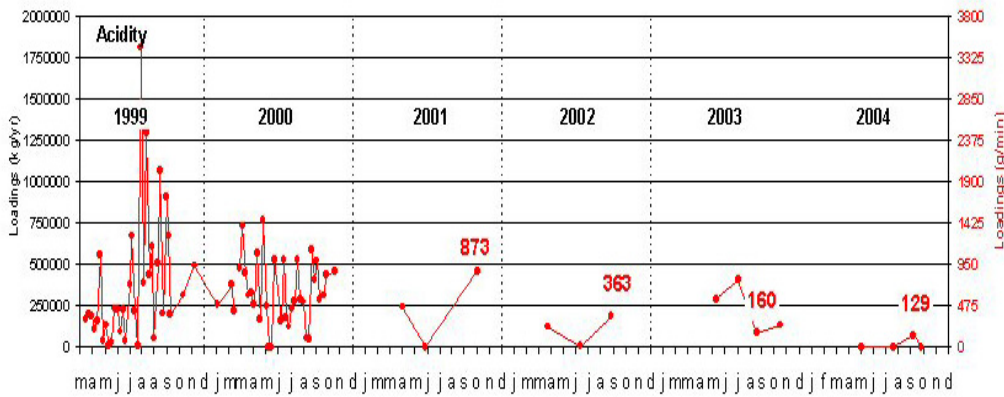
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SETTLING MEASUREMENTS AT THE WASTE PILE (SNC Lavalin, 05) ILLUSTRATION OF IMPACT ON THE GEOMEMBRANE





- VARIATION OF LOADINGS AT STATION C
- MEASURES LOADING SOUTH to KISTABICHE RIVER

Poirier

Remedial works carried out in August 2004:
Ditch slope stabilization and seeding at former plant site



Poirier tailings cover vegetated, looking south 2005



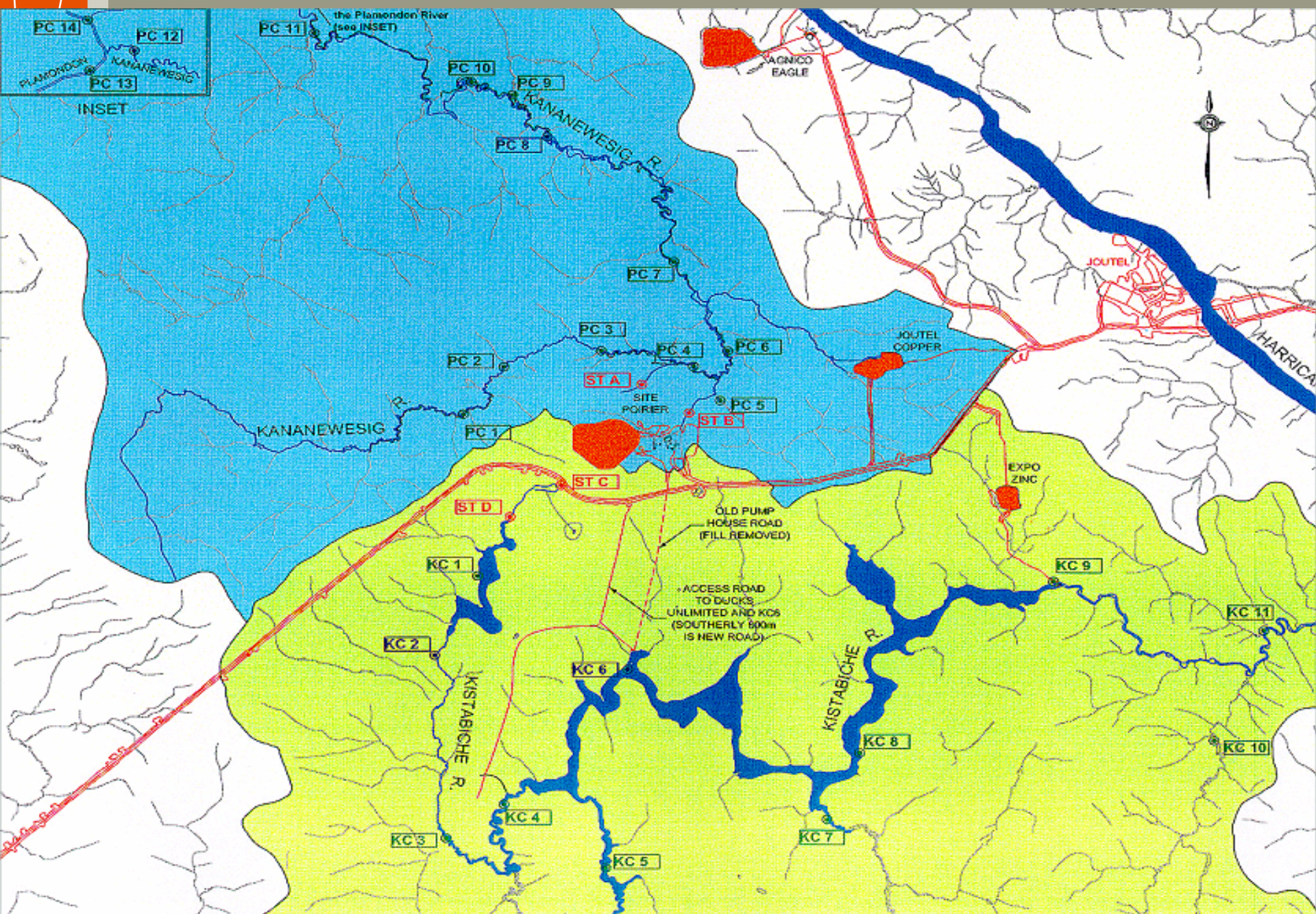
AERIAL VIEW OF THE TAILINGS BASIN AFTER THE REHABILITATION WORKS (2002)

Areas remaining to do in 2006



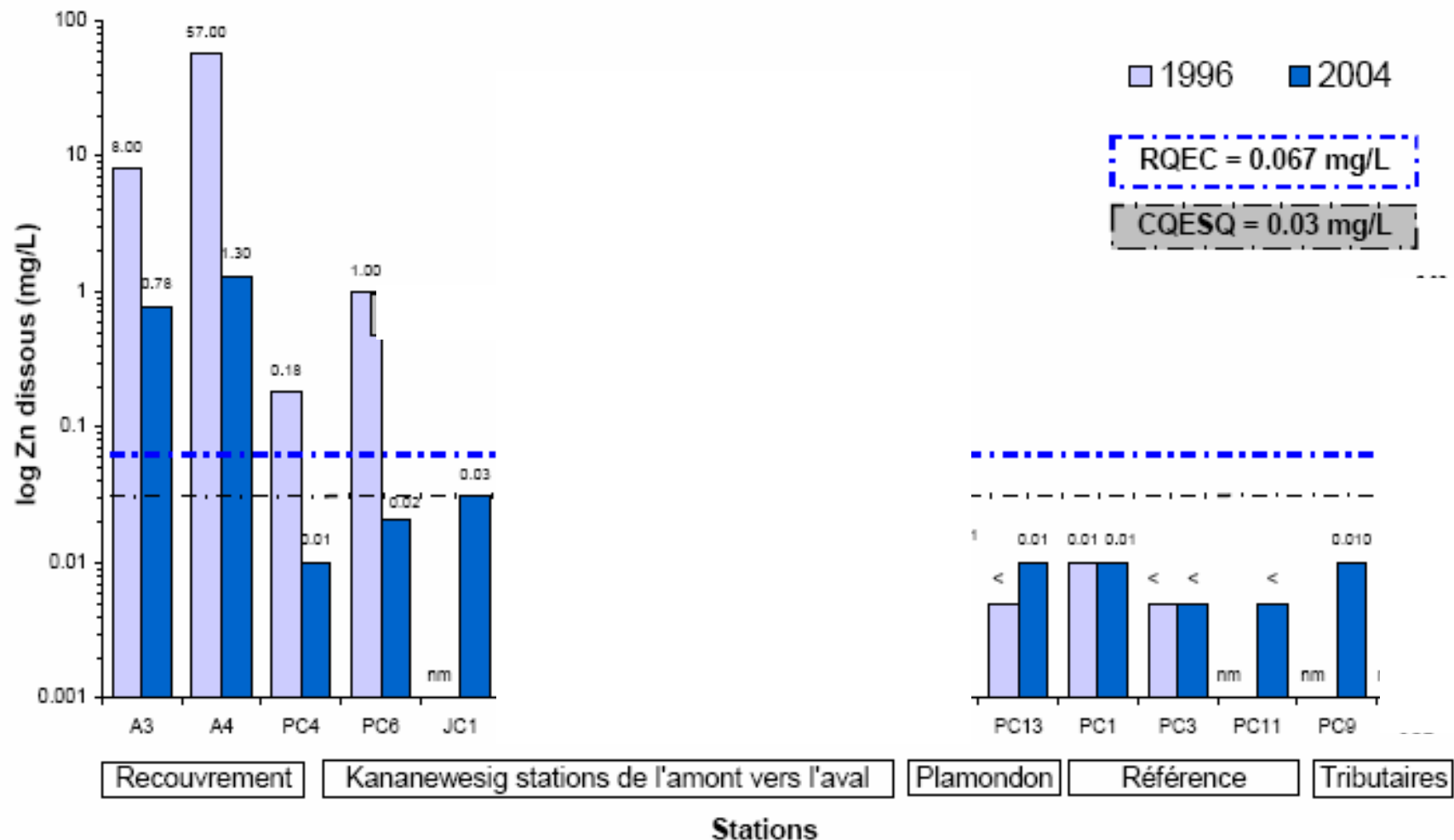
Poirier Vegetation Trial Results

- To completely vegetate the site, will focus on indigenous plants, hardy for northern zone (1A)
- Alder and tamarack are recommended based on growth trials last year
- Will inoculate alder with bacterium mycorrhizes to improve the plant resistance to the extreme conditions at the site (acidity, dryness, low level of nutrients)
- Tamaracks are tolerant of the wet, acidic conditions, indigenous and hardy for the region.



Poirier Aquatic Monitoring Study

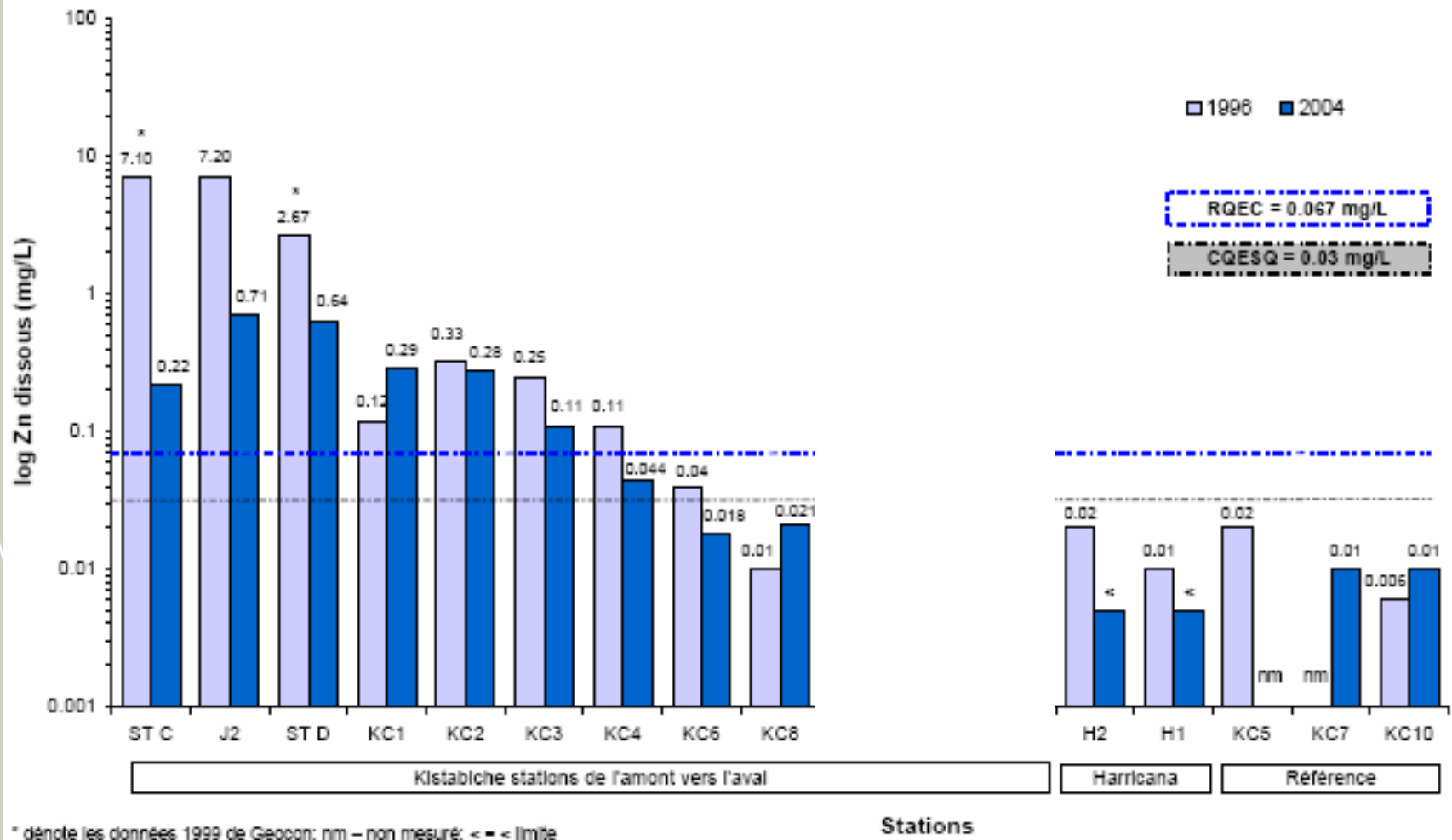
DISTRIBUTION DU ZINC – R. KANANEWESIG



nm – non mesuré; < = limite

Aquatic Monitoring - Surface Water Quality

ZINC in Kistabiche River



Conclusions – biological monitoring in the Kananewesig and Kistabishe Creeks:

- Significantly reduced chemical loadings to both watersheds and improved water quality, particularly close to the cap
- Improvement in sediment quality in most cases but not as rapid
- Improvement in benthic invertebrate communities and re-establishment of fisheries
- Improvement is more profound in the Kananewesig
- Design objectives of the cap are being met
 - Significantly reduced metal loading and increasing pH
- In general, current metal concentrations in water are at or below predicted levels in both creeks

Poirier site in 2002

Next steps in 2006-2010 to complete bare areas and ensure sustaining vegetative cover over lined tailings



Continue monitoring beneath the liner, at key locations leaving the site and in receiving waters

Next Aquatic Surveys in 2007 and 2011

Ensure vegetation becomes self-sustaining in all areas

Completion report in 2012